



**The ICFAI University, Dehradun**  
**Ph.D. Entrance Examination, 2022**  
**IUDRET-2022**  
**Question Booklet**

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**LAW**

**Signature and Name of Invigilator**

1. (Signature) \_\_\_\_\_  
(Name) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (Signature) \_\_\_\_\_  
(Name) \_\_\_\_\_

OMR Sheet No.: .....  
(To be filled by the Candidate)

Application No. 

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(To be filled by the Candidate)

[Time: 2 Hours]

[Maximum Marks: 50]

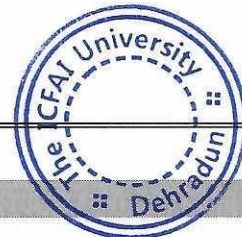
Number of Pages in this Booklet: 08

Number of Questions in this Booklet: 50

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**General Instructions:-**

1. Write your application number in the space provided on the top of this page.
2. This question booklet consists of fifty multiple-choice types of questions.
3. At the commencement of examination, the question booklet will be given to you. In the first 5 minutes, you are required to open the booklet and compulsorily examine it as below:
  - (i) To have access to the question booklet, tear off the paper seal on the edge of this cover page. Do not accept a question booklet without sticker-seal and do not accept an open question booklet.
  - (ii) Tally the number of pages and number of questions in the booklet with the information printed on the cover page. Faulty question booklet due to pages/questions missing or duplicate or not in serial order or any other discrepancy should be got replaced immediately by a correct booklet from the invigilators within the period of 5 minutes. Afterwards, neither the question booklet will be replaced nor any extra time will be given.
  - (iii) After this verification is over, the OMR Sheet Number should be entered on this question booklet.
4. Each item has four alternative responses marked (A), (B), (C) and (D). You have to darken the circle as indicated below on the correct response against each item.  
**Example :** (A) (B) ● (D) where (C) is the correct response.
5. Your responses to the items are to be indicated in the **OMR Sheet**. If you mark at any place other than in the circle in the OMR Sheet, it will not be evaluated.
6. Rough Work is to be done in the space provided in the question booklet.
7. You have to return the question booklet and Original OMR Sheet to the invigilators at the end of the examination compulsorily and must not carry it with you outside the Examination Hall. You are, however, allowed to carry duplicate copy of OMR Sheet on conclusion of examination.
8. Use only Blue/Black Ball point pen.
9. Use of any calculator or log table etc., is prohibited.
10. There is no negative marks for incorrect answers.



## LAW

**Note:** This question booklet contains **fifty (50)** objective type questions, each question carrying **one (01)** marks. Attempt **all** the questions.

1. The depth of any research can be judged by
  - (A) The title of the research
  - (B) Objective of the research
  - (C) Total expenditure on the research
  - (D) Duration of the research
  
2. In the context of survey research, the following steps are taken in certain order. Which of the following options represent the correct order?
  1. Sampling
  2. Inference
  3. Data Analysis
  4. Data Collection
  - (A) 2, 3, 1, 4
  - (B) 1, 4, 3, 2
  - (C) 3, 2, 4, 1
  - (D) 4, 1, 2, 3
  
3. The verification that the method of measurement actually measures what it is expected to measure is known as
  - (A) Content validity
  - (B) Face validity
  - (C) Construct validity
  - (D) Criterion validity
  
4. A null hypothesis is
  - (A) When there is no difference between the variables
  - (B) The same as research hypothesis.
  - (C) Subjective in nature.
  - (D) When there is difference between the variables
  
5. Which of the following can best be described as a categorical variable?
  - (A) Weight
  - (B) Annual income
  - (C) Grade point average
  - (D) Religion
  
6. Research is not considered ethical if it
  - (A) Tries to prove a particular point
  - (B) Does not ensure privacy and anonymity of the respondent.
  - (C) Does not investigate the data scientifically.
  - (D) Is not of a very high standard.
  
7. 'Shodhganga' is a repository of
  - (A) E-Resources
  - (B) E-theses
  - (C) E-journals
  - (D) E-books
  
8. Sampling frame is a term used for
  - (A) A list of random numbers
  - (B) A list of voters
  - (C) A list of sampling units of population
  - (D) None of the above



9. Match the following:

List – I (Research Type)	List – II (Characteristics)
a. Historical method	1. Past event
b. Survey method	2. Vision
c. Philosophical method	3. Present events
d. Experimental method	4. Future Action

**Codes:**

	a	b	c	d
(A)	1	3	2	4
(B)	1	2	3	4
(C)	1	4	2	3
(D)	2	1	4	3

10. If 40% of the people read newspaper X, 50% read newspaper Y, and 10% read both the papers, then what percentage of the people read neither of the newspaper?

- (A) 10%
- (B) 15%
- (C) 20%
- (D) 25%

11. The average weight of 8 persons increases by 2.5 kg when a person weighing 60 kg is replaced by a new person. What might be the weight of the new person?

- (A) 76 kg.
- (B) 76.5 kg
- (C) 80 kg.
- (D) Data inadequate

12. The institution promoted by the Department of IT to provide communication infrastructure and services to academic research institutions in India is

- (A) INFLIBNET
- (B) UGC
- (C) ERNET
- (D) None of the above

13. A process by which we estimate the value of dependent variable on the basis of one or more independent variable is called?

- (A) Correlation
- (B) Regression
- (C) Residual
- (D) Slope

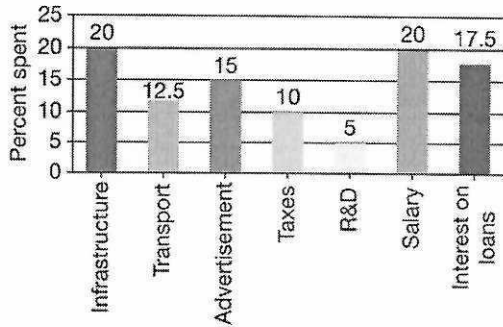
14. If the S.D. of a set of observations is 4 and if each observation is divided by 4, find the S.D. of the new observations.

- (A) 4
- (B) 16
- (C) 2
- (D) 1



**Directions:** The bar graph given below shows the percentage distribution of the total expenditures of a company under various expense heads during 2003. Study it and answer questions 15 to 18.

Breakup of Total Expenditure of a Company

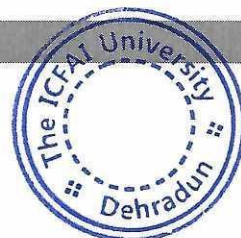


15. The total amount of expenditure of the company is how many times the expenditure on research and development?
- (A) 27  
(B) 20  
(C) 18  
(D) 8
16. If the expenditure on advertisement is 2.10 crore, then the difference between the expenditure on transport and taxes is
- (A) 1.25 crore  
(B) 95 lakhs  
(C) 65 lakhs  
(D) 35 lakhs
17. The expenditure on the interest on loans is by what percent more than the expenditure on transport?
- (A) 5%  
(B) 10%  
(C) 20%  
(D) 40%

18. What is the ratio of the total expenditure on infrastructure and transport to the total expenditure on taxes and interest on loans?
- (A) 5:4  
(B) 8:7  
(C) 9:7  
(D) 13:11
19. The probability of impossible event is:
- (A) 0  
(B) 1  
(C) Infinite  
(D) Insufficient Data.
20. Which of the following is one dimensional?
- (A) Bar diagram  
(B) Pie-chart  
(C) Cylinder  
(D) A graph.
21. How many types of punishments have been prescribed under the Indian Penal Code?
- (A) 2  
(B) 3  
(C) 4  
(D) 5
22. Under section 498-A of IPC, cruelty includes :
- (A) Physical cruelty only  
(B) Mental cruelty only  
(C) Harassment of the woman  
(D) Cruelty by wife



23. The maximum 'De minimus non curate lex' means:
- law would not take action on small and trifling matter
  - law does not ignore any act which causes the slightest harm
  - law would not take action in serious matters
  - all the above
24. The Supreme Court has ruled that the person belonging to the non-reserved class transplanted by adoption or marriage or conversion or any other voluntary act to family belonging to the reserved class does not become eligible to benefit for reservation under article 15(4) or article 16(4) of the Constitution of India in the case of:
- M.D. Kasekar v. Vishwanath Pandey
  - Indira Shah v. Union of India
  - Kumari Madhuri Patel v. Additional Commissioner, Tribal Development
  - Valsamma Paul v. Cochin University
25. Broadcasting organizations like TV and Radio have copy right for a term of:
- 25 years
  - 50 years
  - 15 years
  - 30 years
26. Doctrine of Recrimination provides that:
- If both parties independent of each other, have committed matrimonial offences the marriage should not be dissolved
  - If both parties independent of each other have committed matrimonial offences the marriage should be dissolved
  - If both parties in dependent of each other have committed material they should be judiciously separated
  - Either (B) or (C)
27. Oral evidence under section 60 of Evidence Act:
- Direct only
  - Hearsay only
  - Both (A) & (B)
  - Either (A) or (B)
28. The requirement for patentable invention is that it should have:
- New
  - Useful
  - Non-obvious
  - Inventive step
29. In which case did the Supreme Court of India hold that an amendment to the constitution under Article 368 was 'law' within the meaning of article 13?
- Golaknath v. State of Punjab
  - Sajjan Singh v. State of Rajasthan
  - Shankari Prasad v. Union of India
  - Keshavanand Bharati v.State of Kerala



30. Plea of *Alibi* is given under which Section of the Indian Evidence Act, 1872:
- (A) Section 9  
 (B) Section 12  
 (C) Section 11  
 (D) Section 100
31. In which case did the supreme court of India hold that a person in persistent vegetative state can opt for passive Euthanasia and that a person can execute living will to refuse medical treatment?
- (A) Aruna Ramchandra Shanbagh v. Union of India  
 (B) Common Cause v. Union of India  
 (C) Gian Kaur v. Union of India  
 (D) State v. Sanjay Kumar Bhatia
32. In the performance of his duty in exercise of his powers, the Governor:
- (A) is answerable in the court of law  
 (B) is not answerable in the court of law  
 (C) can be impeach by The Vidhan Sabha  
 (D) is answerable to the Vidhan Sabha
33. The power of the President of India to issue ordinance is:
- (A) Executive power  
 (B) Legislative power  
 (C) Constituent power  
 (D) Quasi-judicial power
34. If Speaker of Lok Sabha has to resign to whom will he address his resignation letter?
- (A) The Prime Minister  
 (B) The President  
 (C) Deputy Speaker  
 (D) Leader of the opposition
35. Bars to the relief in matrimonial proceeding as provided under Section 23 of the Hindu Marriage Act 1955 include:
- (A) Connivance  
 (B) Condonation  
 (C) Collusion  
 (D) All the above
36. Under section 24 of Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 maintenance pendent lite and the litigation expenses are payable from
- (A) Date of main petition  
 (B) Date of application  
 (C) Date of the order  
 (D) The date as directed by the court
37. Who amongst the following females does not have a capacity to adopt?
- (A) A married female  
 (B) An unmarried female  
 (C) A widow  
 (D) A divorcee



38. Under section 19 of Hindu Succession Act, 1956 if two or more heirs succeed together to the property of an intestate, they shall take the property as
- Tenants in common
  - Joint tenants
  - Either (A) or (B)
  - Both (A) and (B)
39. Offspring of Muslim women marrying a second husband shall be:
- Legitimate
  - Illegitimate but can be legitimised by subsequent acknowledgement
  - Illegitimate and cannot be legitimised by any subsequent acknowledgement
  - Either (A) or (B)
40. What is meant by 'delegatus non protest delgare'?
- Person to whom power is delegated cannot make laws
  - The delegate cannot further delegate
  - The delegate can further delegate
  - The delegate cannot challenge the law
41. Which of the following is true in case of Government contracts which do not conform to the provisions of article 299 of the Indian Constitution?
- The contract is not void
  - The contract is voidable at the option of both parties
  - The contract is not enforceable in Court against the parties
  - The contract is valid
42. To which of the following actions the principles of natural justice does not apply?
- Judicial process
  - Quasi-judicial actions
  - Rule making action
  - Administrative actions
43. In Environmental Protection the anthropocentric approach means:
- Protection of environment to safeguard the interest of the urban population
  - Protection of environment to safeguard the interest of rural population
  - Protection of environment to safeguard the interest of human beings
  - Protection of environment for safeguarding the interest of the future generation



44. According to Section 2(a) of the Environment Protection Act, 1986 Environment refers to:
- (A) Water, air and land
  - (B) The inter relationship between water, air, land and human beings
  - (C) Other living creatures, plants and microorganisms
  - (D) All the above
45. In which case was section 66A of the IT Act struck down by the Supreme Court of India?
- (A) Syed Asif Uddin v. State of A.P.
  - (B) Ranjeet Udeshi State of Maharashtra
  - (C) Regina v. Union of India
  - (D) Shreya Singhal v. Union of India
46. Cyber-squatting is associated with:
- (A) IP address dispute
  - (B) Email dispute
  - (C) Password dispute
  - (D) Domain name dispute

47. The 42 amendment to the Indian Constitution introduced article 323A which provides that:
- (A) Parliament may establish tribunals for adjudication of disputes concerning recruitment and conditions of service of civil servants
  - (B) Supreme Court has no original jurisdiction involving head of the State
  - (C) The state control over District Courts is vested in the high courts
  - (D) It is the duty of UPSC to conduct examinations for appointment to services of the Union
48. The principle of rebus sic stantibus means:
- (A) No state can use force against another state
  - (B) No state can enter the air space of another state
  - (C) A state is not bound if there is a fundamental change of circumstances
  - (D) All the above
49. The right to innocent passage to foreign ships within twelve nautical miles is available in:
- (E) The internal waters
  - (A) Territorial sea
  - (B) Contagious zone
  - (C) Exclusive economic zone
50. Judicial review in Indian Constitution is based on the basis of:
- (A) Procedure established by law
  - (B) Due process of law
  - (C) Rule of law
  - (D) Presidents and conventions

